HONOLULU 13:31:13 19 Aug 2018 WASH.D.C. 19:31:13 19 Aug 2018 ZULU 23:31:13 19 Aug 2018 NAIROBI 02:31:13 20 Aug 2018 BANGKOK 06:31:13 20 Aug 2018 TONGATAPU 12:31:13 20 Aug 2018

Region Selected » Lower Left Latitude/Longitude: -21.2748 N°, -180.0 E° Upper Right Latitude/Longitude: -15.27479999999999 N°, -175.3539 E°



Situational Awareness

Additional information and analysis is available for Disaster Management Professionals. If you are a Disaster Management Professional and would like to apply for access, please register here. Validation of registration information may take 24-48 hours.

Current Hazards:

Recent Earthquakes								
Event	Severity	Date (UTC)	Magnitude	Depth (km)	Location	Lat/Long		
	0	19-Aug-2018 19:01:25	5.4	576.55	Fiji region	17.97° S / 177.97° W		
	0	19-Aug-2018 06:58:18	5.2	527.68	269km N of Ndoi Island, Fiji	18.26° S / 178.2° W		
	1	19-Aug-2018 05:41:47	6.3	561.11	259km NNE of Ndoi Island, Fiji	18.4° S / 178° W		
	1	19-Aug-2018 04:41:49	6.8	422.83	282km ESE of Lambasa, Fiji	16.95° S / 178.02° W		
	1	19-Aug-2018 02:41:19	5.7	618.29	265km N of Ndoi Island, Fiji	18.27° S / 178.35° W		
	0	19-Aug-2018 01:19:43	5.4	510	Fiji region	17.85° S / 178.08° W		
	0	19-Aug-2018 01:14:43	5.4	521.74	276km N of Ndoi Island, Fiji	18.17° S / 178.33° W		
	0	19-Aug-2018 01:14:43	5.4	552.31	272km NNE of Ndoi Island, Fiji	18.25° S / 178.12° W		
	_							

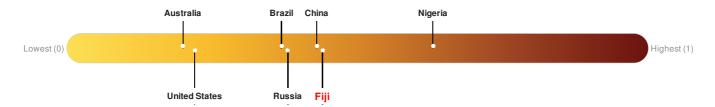


Lack of Resilience Index:

The Lack of Resilience Index assesses the susceptibility to impact and the short-term inability to absorb, respond to, and recover from disruptions to a country's normal function.

There was insufficient data to determine the Lack of Resilience Index score for Tonga.

Fiji ranks 79 out of 165 countries assessed for Lack of Resilience. Fiji is less resilient than 53% of countries assessed. This indicates that Fiji has medium susceptibility to negative impacts, and is more able to respond to and recover from a disruption to normal function.



Source: PDC

Regional Overview

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Population Data:

2011

Total: 19, 472

Max Density: 1, 236(ppl/km²)

Populated Areas:

No significant land or population areas exist within the current map extent. Please use http://atlas.pdc.org/atlas/ for dynamic mapping capabilities.

Source: iSciences

Risk & Vulnerability

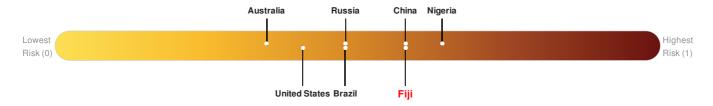
Additional information and analysis is available for Disaster Management Professionals. If you are a Disaster Management Professional and would like to apply for access, please register here. Validation of registration information may take 24-48 hours.

Multi Hazard Risk Index:

The Multi Hazard Risk index assesses the likelihood of losses or disruptions to a country's normal function due to the interaction between exposure to multiple hazards (tropical cyclone winds, earthquake, flood and tsunami), socioeconomic vulnerability, and coping capacity

There was insufficient data to determine the Multi Hazard Risk Index score for **Tonga**.

Multi-Hazard Exposure Fiji ranks 32 out of 165 countries assessed for Multi Hazard Risk. Fiji has a Multi Hazard Risk higher than 81% of countries assessed. This indicates that Fiji has more likelihood of loss and/or disruption to normal function if exposed to a hazard.



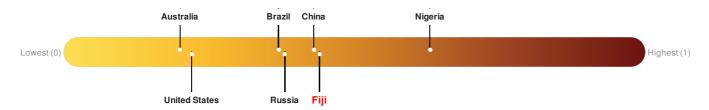
Source: PDC

Lack of Resilience Index:

The Lack of Resilience Index assesses the susceptibility to impact and the short-term inability to absorb, respond to, and recover from disruptions to a country's normal function.

There was insufficient data to determine the Lack of Resilience Index score for ${\color{red} \textbf{Tonga}}.$

Fiji ranks 79 out of 165 countries assessed for Lack of Resilience. Fiji is less resilient than 53% of countries assessed. This indicates that Fiji has medium susceptibility to negative impacts, and is more able to respond to and recover from a disruption to normal function.

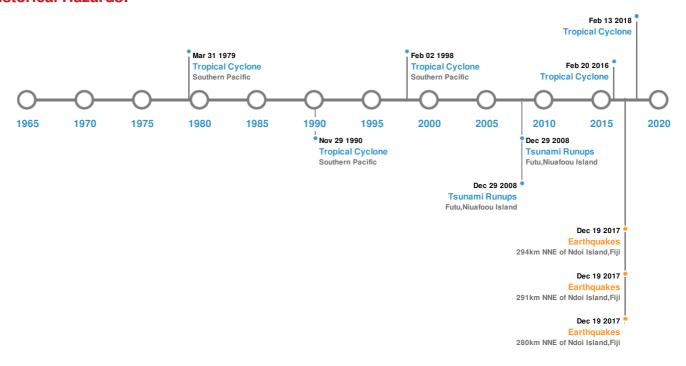


Source: PDC

Historical Hazards

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Historical Hazards:



Earthquakes:

5 Largest Earthquakes (Resulting in significant damage or deaths)								
Event	Date (UTC)	Magnitude	Depth (Km)	Location	Lat/Long			
*	01-Jan-1919 00:02:00	8.30	180	FIJI ISLANDS	19.5° S / 176.5° W			
*	19-Aug-2018 00:19:37	8.20	563.41	280km NNE of Ndoi Island, Fiji	18.18° S / 178.11° W			
*	19-Aug-2018 00:19:37	7.90	570	291km NNE of Ndoi Island, Fiji	18.1° S / 178° W			
*	19-Aug-2018 00:19:37	7.90	570.1	294km NNE of Ndoi Island, Fiji	18.07° S / 178.02° W			
	22-Feb-1909 00:09:00	7.80	550	FIJI ISLANDS	18° S / 179° W			

Source: Earthquakes

Volcanic Eruptions:

5 Largest Volcanic Eruptions (Last updated in 2000)							
Event	Name	Date (UTC)	Volcanic Explosivity Index	Location	Lat/Long		
♦	NIUAFO'OU	AFO'OU 09-Sep-1946 00:00:00 3.00		TONGA-SW PACIFIC	15.6° S / 175.63° W		
	FALCON ISLAND	11-Oct-1885 00:00:00	3.00	TONGA-SW PACIFIC	20.31° S / 175.41° W		

Event	Name Date (UTC)		Volcanic Explosivity Index	Location	Lat/Long
	TOFUA	31-Dec-1958 00:00:00	2.00	TONGA-SW PACIFIC	19.75° S / 176.08° W
♦	NIUAFO'OU	01-Sep-1943 00:00:00	2.00	TONGA-SW PACIFIC	15.6° S / 175.63° W
♦	FALCON ISLAND	01-Jun-1936 00:00:00	2.00	TONGA-SW PACIFIC	20.31° S / 175.41° W

Source: Volcanoes

Tsunami Runups:

5 Largest Tsunami Runups								
Event	Date (UTC)	Country	Runup (m)	Deaths	Location	Lat/Long		
\$	29-Sep-2009 00:00:00	TONGA	4.6	-	Futu, Niuafoou Island	15.59° S / 175.67° W		
\$	29-Sep-2009 00:00:00	TONGA	3.49	-	Futu, Niuafoou Island	15.59° S / 175.68° W		

Source: <u>Tsunamis</u>

Tropical Cyclones:

5 Largest Tropical Cyclones							
Event	Name	Start/End Date(UTC)	Max Wind Speed (mph)	Min Pressure (mb)	Location	Lat/Long	
	WINSTON	12-Feb-2016 00:00:00 - 20-Feb-2016 00:00:00	184	-		18.65° S / 177.42° W	
	1998-01- 01	01-Jan-1998 18:00:00 - 02-Feb-1998 00:00:00	167	No Data	Southern Pacific	18.6° S/5.5° W	
	1990-11- 23	23-Nov-1990 12:00:00 - 29-Nov-1990 06:00:00	144	No Data	Southern Pacific	14.13° S / 0°	
	NINE	09-Feb-2018 03:00:00 - 13-Feb-2018 09:00:00	138	-		21.07° S / 178.4° W	
	1979-03- 24	24-Mar-1979 06:00:00 - 31-Mar-1979 06:00:00	132	No Data	Southern Pacific	26.4° S/0°	

Source: <u>Tropical Cyclones</u>

Disclosures

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^{*} As defined by the source (<u>Dartmouth Flood Observatory</u>, University of Colorado), Flood Magnitude = LOG(Duration x Severity x Affected Area). Severity classes are based on estimated recurrence intervals and other criteria.